
List of Figures

2.1	Principle of NIRS	4
2.2	Optical window for NIR light	5
2.3	Typical NIRS response	6
2.4	Continuous Wave NIRS principle	8
2.5	Frequency Domain NIRS principle	9
2.6	Time Domain NIRS principle	9
2.7	Cuvette model for Beer-Lambert Law	10
2.8	Model and spatial sensitivity profile for a source-detection distance of 30mm	12
3.1	Design process	19
3.2	Modular system concept of the developed CW fNIRS system	23
3.3	Detailed system concept of the developed CW fNIRS system	25
3.4	NIRS module design steps	26
3.5	Absorption coefficients of HbR, HbO and water	27
3.6	OPT101 interior circuit and spectral responsivity curve	29
3.7	Principle of squarewave lock-in amplification	31
3.8	Principle of lock-in amplification in NIRS module	32
3.9	Hardware implementation of lock-in amplification	33
3.10	Low-pass and amplification bode diagram LTSpice	34
3.11	Current regulator by Chenier 2007	35
3.12	Developed and optimized current regulator for NIRS module	36
3.13	Excerpt of hardware current regulator implementation on the NIRS module	37
3.14	External clock source: crystal and capacitors	38
3.15	Layout of the NIRS module	39
3.16	NIRS power supply	41
3.17	Analog-to-digital conversion (LTC2486)	42
3.18	Communication interface: interface selection	43
3.19	Bluetooth crosstalk on NIRS signal	43
3.20	Final mainboard concept with separated Bluetooth module	44
3.21	Hardware implementation of the Bluetooth module	44
3.22	Layout of NIRS mainboard	46
3.23	Software concept for the system	48
3.24	Flowchart of the NIRS module main routine	50
3.25	Flowchart of the NIRS module ISR	51
3.26	LTC2486 state transition diagram	52

3.27	Flowchart of the NIRS mainboard main routine	53
3.28	Flowchart of the NIRS mainboard module administration and acquisition routine	55
3.29	Typical console usage example	57
3.30	LabView eQSM architecture	58
3.31	LabView NIRS software - graphical user interface	59
3.32	Geometrical arrangement of NIR light emitters and detector	61
3.33	Design for head geometry alignment	62
3.34	Mechanical spring-loaded design for the NIR light emitters	62
3.35	Components and assembly for spring-loaded design concept	63
3.36	Complete mechanical spring-loaded NIRS module	64
3.37	Neck-worn mainboard module	64
3.38	Mechanical concept for mainboard arm attachment	65
3.39	Mainboard and batteries: arm attachment	66
4.1	PWM signal characteristics at the microcontroller output	67
4.2	Current modulation impacts on signal detection and amplification path	69
4.3	Evaluation of LMC6064 and AD824A speed	69
4.4	Evaluation of optimal current regulator decoupling capacitor value (excerpt)	70
4.5	Shape of modulated current signal	71
4.6	Measurement of total phase shift between PWM reference input and demodulator input	72
4.7	Attenuation effect of phase shift on demodulation	72
4.8	Overall system drift characterized by linear least squares approximation	73
4.9	Overall system drift with fan-cooled mainboard/ power supply	74
4.10	Influence of blood pressure variations in the head (cerebral blood volume (CBV))	75
4.11	Pulse artifact in the raw signal	75
4.12	Optode placement for BCI experiments	76
4.13	Average signal responses of the BCI trials for both channels and both instruments	77
5.1	Finished NIRS instrument	79
A.1	Overview of commercial NIRS-Devices	89
A.2	PCB prototyping process	90
A.3	fNIRS module full schematics part a	91
A.4	fNIRS module full schematics part b	93
A.5	fNIRS module layout, layers 1 & 2	94
A.6	fNIRS module layout, layers 3 & 4	94
A.7	fNIRS mainboard full schematics part a	95
A.8	fNIRS mainboard full schematics part b	96
A.9	fNIRS mainboard layout	97
A.10	Comparison of available LED alternatives	98
A.11	Technical drawing NIRS module body housing	99
A.12	Technical drawing NIRS mainboard body housings	100
A.13	LabView eQSM block diagram overview	101
A.14	Evaluation of optimal current regulator decoupling capacitor value	102